Winona State University  
College of Education  
Counselor Education Department  
Fall 2012

CE680 Counseling Practicum  
Mondays 5:00-8:00 p.m.  Room: Somsen 113  
3 credits, Grade only

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Office hours:  
   Tuesdays 10:00-12:30  
   Thursdays 10:00-4:00  
   (other times by appointment)

Purpose of the course:  
To enhance the counseling skills and conceptualization processes acquired through direct counseling experience, supervision and classroom interaction. The course is designed to prepare counselors for development as independent professional counselors. The evidence provided through the quality of the course requirements, demonstration of maturity, personal insight and professional presentation as appropriate to the counseling profession, will determine the course grade.

The Counselor Education Program requires students to complete a supervised counseling practicum of 150 hours. 40 of those clock hours must be direct service work with appropriate clients. The remaining 110 hours provide opportunities to gain experience in the activities that a regularly employed staff member in a counseling setting would be expected to perform.

The primary intention of the counseling practicum experience is to provide growing exposure and orientation to a relevant professional setting. The responsibility of supervision is shared between the university and the practicum site supervisor. The expectation of on-site practicum supervisors is to provide ongoing guidance and orientation to graduated relevant site experiences.
Course Objectives:
This course provides practical experience in school and community counseling for graduate students. Personal development and growth, consultation, ethical practice and assessment are also important components. Upon completion of this practicum the student will be able to:

- Critique one’s own skills and development by:
  - Providing two audio/video tapes for class review
  - Identifying strengths and weaknesses of one’s own counseling
  - Evaluating effectiveness of one’s own counseling techniques

- Provide feedback to peers in a professional manner by:
  - Pointing out strengths and weaknesses of peers’ tapes
  - Developing alternative strategies for counseling techniques
  - Evaluating the effectiveness of peers’ counseling
  - Using an evaluation resource for giving feedback

- Apply counseling skills and interventions from a variety of counseling perspectives by:
  - Identifying specific theories used in counseling sessions
  - Describing rationale for use of intervention in counseling situation
  - Formulating alternative perspectives for counseling

- Apply intervention skills with different populations such as special needs and culturally diverse populations by:
  - Seeking out clients with special needs and cultural diversity
  - Identifying unique needs of special needs and culturally diverse populations
  - Describing alternative interventions to respond to unique needs

- Demonstrate knowledge of professional ethical codes and their application in a variety of cases by:
  - Discussing ethics exhibited at practicum sites
  - Modeling ethical behavior while at practicum sites
  - Describing appropriate ethical guidelines in counseling situations

- Serve as a consultant in various situations by:
  - Attending meetings where consultation by a counselor is appropriate
  - Listening to the concerns of people seeking consultation
  - Responding to the concerns with accurate and outcome based information

- Maintain case notes, summaries, and reflective assessments of the counseling process and client’s change as required by the practicum site by:
  - Charting immediately after each counseling session
  - Keeping personal notes on clients if a chart is not maintained
  - Making referrals when necessary

- Develop an effective personal counseling style:
  - Obtaining supervision as often as possible
  - Requesting feedback on counseling sessions
  - Modifying techniques based on feedback and personal reflection
Outcome Goals of Practicum Supervision:
A goal of supervision is to help counselors learn to think about clients and their work with them, not to provide directives about particular client or events in therapy, by:

- Assisting counselors to develop and test hypotheses in session with the client and that all interventions are based on hypotheses about the client and the therapeutic interaction.
- Encouraging counselors to shift from a performance laden stance ("Did I do this right?") to that of curiosity (What did I learn? Was my hypothesis confirmed or not? Do I have new information that allows me to make a new hypothesis?).
- Preparing counselors to manage the frustration and tension associated with the ambiguity of the counseling process.
- Facilitating the counselors' self-awareness and understanding with regard to their influence (directly or indirectly) on the counseling process and to develop skills in objective self-reflection.
- Helping counselors to identify and develop skills not only as a counselor, but also as an advocate, educator, systems consultant, and collaborative group facilitator.

Anticipated Performance Goals:
- To demonstrate knowledge of developmental stage level of clients.
- To demonstrate treatment planning that matches the needs of the client.
- To provide honest feedback to themselves and their peers for increased professional awareness and development.
- To demonstrate professional risk taking in their reflection, understanding, and application of counseling skills.
- To demonstrate counseling techniques that are congruent with the working theory, quality/stage of the counseling relationship, and the needs of clients/families.
- To demonstrate ethical and professional standards consistent with the ACA ethical guidelines and the profession of counseling in the community and school settings.
- To fulfill the requirements of the course at a level of quality consistent with advanced graduate training and the counseling profession.

Expectations of the Learning Process:
All members of a learning community willingly share the responsibilities of gathering, synthesizing and building meaning from information and shared experience. The Instructor/Supervisor has the responsibility to aid in constructing meaningful learning opportunities that develop principles and process skills consistent with being a professional counselor.
The instructor/supervisor is committed to:
- giving students as much control as possible over their own learning experiences
- encouraging students to think critically
- sharing personal understanding, principles and perspectives with students
- directing students to a broad variety of readings, resources and experiences
- clarifying concepts and application of process skills
- helping in establishing criteria for quality work
- providing ongoing supervision and corrective feedback

The student’s responsibility, as a counselor-in-training, is to fully engage in this course by:
- taking control of learning
- reading and synthesizing a broad variety of resources and experiences
- relating information to personal experience
- collaborating with other class members on the issues
- making observations and asking questions
- being professional in his/her commitments and responsibilities to clients, peers, and the university and on-site supervisors.

CACREP Standards:
Section II - Professional Identity

G. Common core curricular experiences and demonstrated knowledge required of all students in the program.

1. Professional Orientation and Ethical Practice—studies that provide an understanding of all of the following aspects of professional functioning:
   d. self-care strategies appropriate to the counselor role
   g. professional credentialing, including certification, licensure, and accreditation practices and standards, and the effects of public policy on these issues;
   j. ethical standards of professional organizations and credentialing bodies, and applications of ethical and legal considerations in professional counseling.

2. Social and Cultural Diversity
   e. counselors' roles in developing cultural self-awareness, promoting cultural social justice, advocacy and conflict resolution, and other culturally supported behaviors that promote optimal wellness and growth of the human spirit, mind, or body
   f. counselors' roles in eliminating biases, prejudices, and processes of intentional and unintentional oppression and discrimination
5. Helping Relationships
   a. an orientation to wellness and prevention as desired counseling goals;
   b. counselor characteristics and behaviors that influence helping processes;
   c. essential interviewing and counseling skills;
   f. a general framework for understanding and practicing consultation;
   g. crisis intervention and suicide prevention models, including the use of psychological first aid strategies.

Section III- Clinical Mental Health Counseling
   Counseling, Prevention and Intervention
   D. Skills and Practices
   1. Uses the principles and practices of diagnosis, treatment, referral, and prevention of mental and emotional disorders to initiate, maintain, and terminate counseling.
   2. Applies multicultural competencies to clinical mental health counseling involving case conceptualization, diagnosis, treatment, referral, and prevention of mental and emotional disorder.
   3. Promotes optimal human development, wellness, and mental health through prevention, education, and advocacy activities.
   4. Applies effective strategies to promote client understanding of and access to a variety of community resources.
   5. Demonstrates appropriate use of culturally responsive individual, couple, family group, and systems modalities for initiating, maintaining, and terminating counseling.
   6. Demonstrates the ability to use procedures for assessing and managing suicide risk.
   7. Applies current record-keeping standards related to clinical mental health counseling.
   8. Provides appropriate counseling strategies when working with clients with addiction and co-occurring disorders.
   9. Demonstrates the ability to recognize his or her own limitations as a clinical mental health counselor and to seek supervision or refer clients when appropriate.

   Diversity and Advocacy
   F. Skills and Practices
   3. Demonstrates the ability to modify counseling systems, theories, techniques, and interventions to make them culturally appropriate for diverse populations.
Assessment
H. Skills and Practices
1. Selects appropriate comprehensive assessment interventions to assist in diagnosis and treatment planning, with an awareness of cultural bias in the implementation and interpretation of assessment protocols.
2. Demonstrates skill in conducting an intake interview, a mental status evaluation, a biopsychosocial history, a mental health history, and a psychological assessment for treatment planning and caseload management.
3. Screens for addiction, aggression, and danger to self and/or others, as well as co-occurring mental disorders.
4. Applies the assessment of a client’s stage of dependence, change, or recovery to determine the appropriate treatment modality and placement criteria within the continuum of care.

Diagnosis
L. Skills and Practices
1. Demonstrates appropriate use of diagnostic tools, including the current edition of the DSM, to describe the symptoms and clinical presentation of clients with mental and emotional impairments.
2. Is able to conceptualize an accurate multi-axial diagnosis of disorders presented by a client and discuss the differential diagnosis with collaborating professionals.
3. Differentiates between diagnosis and developmentally appropriate reactions during crises, disasters, and other trauma-causing events.

Electronic Device Notice:
As a matter of courtesy to your classmates and the instructor, please turn off your cellphones and any other electronic devices that make any noise. Computers may be only be used in the classroom for class use. Experiment

Academic Dishonesty Policy:
Academic dishonesty is a basis for disciplinary action. Academic dishonesty includes, but is not limited to, activities such as cheating, using or purchasing “ghost-written” papers, and plagiarism (presenting as one’s own the intellectual or creative accomplishments of another without giving credit to the source(s). The faculty member, in whose course or under whose tutelage an act of academic dishonesty occurs, has the option of failing the student for the academic hours in question and may refer the case to other academic personnel for further action. Penalties for academic dishonesty may include expulsion from the university. Plagiarism
Commitment to Inclusive Excellence:

WSU recognizes that our individual differences can deepen our understanding of one another and the world around us, rather than divide us. In this class, people of all ethnicities, genders, religions, ages, sexual orientations, disabilities, socioeconomic backgrounds, regions, and nationalities are strongly encouraged to share their rich array of perspectives and experiences. If you feel your differences may in some way isolate you from WSU's community or if you have a need of any specific accommodations, please speak with the instructor early in the semester about your concerns and what we can do together to help you become an active and engaged member of our class and community.

Winona Campus Resources:

- Student Support Services, Krueger Library 219, 457-5465 (www.winona.edu/studentsupportservices/)
- Inclusion and Diversity Office, Kryzsko Commons Room 122, 457-5595 (www.winona.edu/culturaldiversity/)
- Disability Services, Maxwell 314, 457-2391 (www.winona.edu/disabilityservices/)
- Counseling Center, Integrated Wellness Center 222, 457-5330 (www.winona.edu/counselingcenter/)
- Writing Center, Minné Hall 348, 457-5505 (www.winona.edu/writingcenter/)
- GLBTA Advocate, 507-457-5330
- Advising and Retention, Maxwell 314, 457-5878 (www.winona.edu/advising/)

Details about Campus Resources:

- Two good places to help you find resources of all kinds on campus are Student Support Services and the Inclusion and Diversity Office. Both offices are dedicated to helping students of all races, ethnicities, economic backgrounds, nationalities, and sexual orientations. They can facilitate tutoring and point you to a wide range of resources. Student Support Services is in Krueger Library 219, and they can be reached at 457-5465. The Inclusion and Diversity Office is in Kryzsko Commons Room 122, and they can be reached at 457-5595.

- If you have a disability, the Disability Services office can document it for your professors and facilitate accommodation. Their office is in Maxwell Hall, 3rd floor, and they can be reached at 457-2391. If you have a documented disability that requires accommodation, please let me know as soon as possible. If you suspect you may have a disability, you are encouraged to visit Disability Services as soon as possible.

- College can be very stressful. The Counseling Center is there to help you with a wide range of difficulties, ranging from sexual assault, depression, and grief after the loss of a loved one to stress management, anxiety, general adjustment to college, and many others. Their office is located in Wellness Center 220, and they can be reached at 457-5330.
• For help with writing and the development of papers, the English department has a Writing Center available to students and staffed by trained graduate students pursuing their Master's degree in English. The Writing Center is located in Minné Hall 348. You can make an appointment on the sign-up sheet on the door or call 457-5505.

• The GLBTA Advocate is responsible for documenting homophobic incidents on campus and working with the appropriate channels to get these incidents resolved. In addition, the advocate can direct people to GLBT resources on campus and in Winona. * Contact the Counseling Center for the name and number of the current GLBTA Advocate (Integrated Wellness Center 222, 457-5330).

Course Requirements and Grading:

1. Attendance and Participation:
   Attendance and participation in classroom activities are essential in order for students to gain full benefit from this course. Students are expected to attend and contribute to the class by presenting their ideas, reactions, questions and concerns in relation to class discussions. Note: Weather will undoubtedly interfere with class at times. Make smart decisions about winter travel and consult the instructor before class time if possible regarding absences. In addition to the WSU homepage and local TV alerts, the professor will provide updates about cancellations via e-mail by 4 p.m. on the day of class. Absences due to extreme weather conditions will not result in points taken off final grade.

2. Show proof of professional liability insurance due August 27.

3. Identify a Practicum Counseling Site and perform in a professional manner
   The practicum student is required to identify (in consultation with his/her advisor and university supervisor) a practicum site for performing the counseling duties relevant to the setting (i.e. school, community). Prior to or early in the semester, the student is required to arrange an initial phone meeting with him/herself, the on-site supervisor(s), and the university instructor. This is to be completed if at all possible by September 17. The on-site supervisor needs to sign a Practicum/Internship Agreement Form. This is due to the instructor by September 17.
   The practicum student will perform in a professional manner adhering to ACA ethical standards, acting in a professional manner with site professionals as well as CE faculty, and taking appropriate responsibility for his/her learning goals.
4. Submit Practicum Learning Goals
   - The practicum student will be required to identify and submit learning goals for the course. The student will do this in consultation with his/her on-site supervisor. These are due on D2L by September 17. An example of Practicum Learning Goals is on D2L.

5. Participate in and record a minimum of 150 hours of related practicum activities
   - 40 hours of Direct Contact (individual and/or group counseling)
   - 110 hours of Indirect Contact (supervision, consultations, staffing, case note preparation, treatment planning, etc.) A copy of the final record of hours is due to the instructor by December 8.
     - Direct contact hours include direct participation in client-related volunteer activities including site programs, client activities such as play therapy, arts/crafts, social opportunities for clients, intakes, interviews, (in person or via phone), individual or group counseling (shadowing does NOT count), and testing. Co-counseling is considered direct service.
     - Indirect contact hours include case consultation with supervisors or peers, case notes, case management, paperwork, preparation for sessions, class attendance, supervision, research on topics related to counseling the population with whom interns work, outreach, presentation or attendance at workshops/conferences.

6. Peer Supervision
   - Students will prepare a case presentation summary on 2 clients before presenting these cases for peer supervision in class. Peers will provide verbal and written feedback on the case presentations.
   - Students must provide a brief overview of the client's background information with identified concerns and defined goals.
   - Students are required to ask the group for strengths and insight into problem areas for the counselor. Cases will consider relevant ethical issues and standards pertinent to case management.
   - Format provided as follows:
     - Identifying information (Age, education, and other demographic info):
     - Presenting underlying concerns
     - Diagnosis (if one is present)
     - Brief overview of background related to concerns (developmental, emotional, behavioral characteristics, important relationship issues, also discuss strengths)
     - Treatment history (previous treatment, length and types of treatment, attitude toward treatment, progress)
     - Counselor's concerns or questions (impasses, confusing dynamics, new interventions, personal reactions)
7. Audio/video tapes/transcripts

Audio/video cases to group supervision meetings during their practicum experience. Students will be prepared to present two organized and relevant audio/video cases to group supervision meetings during their practicum experience.

Peers will provide verbal and written feedback on the tapes

- Each tape must be at least 15 minutes in length.
- The student will select at least three interventions that they would like to change, then discuss with peers a new response that would be more useful/appropriate/skilled.
- The student will note his or her own strengths and areas of improvement as described in the evaluation of clinical skills below. These will be put in the D2L dropbox for case presentations.
- A transcript of 5 minutes of one of the counseling sessions will be included with the tape with skills used in the session. This will be put on D2L in the dropbox for transcripts. A score of 16 or more is needed to avoid turning in a second transcript.

Counseling Skills Scale

- Evaluation of Clinical Skills

The scales are divided into 18 specific microskills. Rate the student on a scale of 1, 2, 3, 4, or 5 according to the scale identification below. Provide rationale for the rating, in particular an example in the session for the rating. Also, provide a short example of what could be done differently if necessary.

5 Excellent skill level, highly developed
4 Good skill level, well developed
3 Average skill level, somewhat developed
2 Poor skill level, limited development
1 Unacceptable skill level, little to no development evident
NA Skill not applicable at this time
NP Not performed, but had opportunities to do so

For Further Definition of ratings 1-5 note Grading Scale

I. SHOWS INTEREST AND APPRECIATION

1. **Eye contact:** maintains culturally and contextually appropriateness
   1 2 3 4 5

2. **Body Language:** Maintains open and relaxed posture. Maintains professional dress.
   1 2 3 4 5

3. **Encouragers:** Repeats key word and phrases. Uses prompts. Uses silences helpfully
   1 2 3 4 5

4. **Vocal Tone:** Uses vocal tones that match the sense of the session and goals.
   Communicates caring
   1 2 3 4 5


5. **Evoking and Punctuating Client Strengths**: Includes questions and reflections related to assets and competencies, positively reframes client experiences

   1 2 3 4 5

   Group Score_____

II. **ENCOURAGES EXPLORATION**

1. **Questioning**: Asks open questions that encourage the client to continue talking and to provide information. Does not overuse questions. Uses when needed and theoretically consistent

   1 2 3 4 5

2. **Requesting Concrete and Specific Examples**: Asks for concrete and specific instances when clients provide vague generalities.

   1 2 3 4 5

3. **Paraphrasing**: Engages in brief, accurate, and clear rephrasing of what the client has expressed

   1 2 3 4 5

4. **Summarizing**: Makes statements at key moments in the session that capture the overall sense of what the client has been expressing

   1 2 3 4 5

   Group Score: _____

III. **DEEPENS THE SESSION**

1. **Reflection of Feeling**: States succinctly the feeling and the content of the problem faced by the client

   1 2 3 4 5

2. **Immediacy**: Recognizes here and now feelings, expressed verbally something occurring at the moment within the session. Counselor makes note of patterns, themes, client/counselor relationship issues, and discussion of currently experienced emotions

   1 2 3 4 5

3. **Observing Themes and Patterns**: Identifies more overarching patterns of acting, thinking, or behaving in problem situations and processes those with client.

   1 2 3 4 5

4. **Challenging/Pointing out Discrepancies**: Expresses observations of discrepancies. Discussion of differences in statements and emotion

   1 2 3 4 5

5. **Reflecting Meaning and Values**: Reflects spoken or unspoken meanings from clients. Looks for behind the words meanings and expresses them to the client accurately.

   1 2 3 4 5

   Group Score _____
IV. DEVELOPS THE THERAPEUTIC RELATIONSHIP
Consistently engages in a caring manner with client, such as genuineness, warmth, acceptance, respect and positive regard. Level of empathy skill used is a main defining characteristic for this area. Student displaying poor empathy or even subtractive empathy receive 1-2, basic empathetic responses 3, and good to advanced types of additive empathy 4-5.

1 2 3 4 5

Group Score ______

V. MANAGES THE SESSION
1. Opening the Session
Smoothly and warmly greets client, offers summary of last session if applicable, transitions into working part of session

1 2 3 4 5

2. Directing the Session
Exploring story, developing understanding, clear evidence of working with interventions, creating change

1 2 3 4 5

3. Closing the Session
Timely ending of session, summarizes session, planning for future sessions if needed

1 2 3 4 5

Group Score ____

Feedback:

Evaluation of clinical skills will be based on the following 5-point Scale. Each point has been defined according to the skill competencies and/or deficiencies. Students are to use this scale when providing a self-assessment of their tape review for their Feedback Narrative.

1. Unacceptable Skill Level. One indicates the use of inappropriate or lack of skillful interventions. Examples include: inability to listen, self-disclosure, praise, advice giving, premature problem solving, judgmental/disrespectful interactions, close-ended/binary questions, seeking reassurance from the client, etc. Relationship with client inappropriate (e.g., lack of boundaries, offensive, rejecting, judgmental, lack of empathy/understanding, social rather than therapeutic, inability to understand client’s world view, impose own world view, etc.).

2. Poor Skill Level. Two indicates an over reliance on one or two skills (e.g., overuse of encouragers, solicits information repeatedly without using the information provided by the client, unable to focus the session, etc.). The counselor provides a low level or minimal response to the client. The counselor does not use a variety of interventions and is not able to utilize client information. Lack of connection in the client/counselor relationship. Needs improvement in listening and communicating understanding to the client.
3. **Average Skill Level.** Three indicates an ability to demonstrate the basic communication skills (e.g., listening sequence, clarification, paraphrasing, summarization, reflection of content, etc.). The counselor is able to utilize client information. Beginning to connect with client and foster a therapeutic relationship and understanding.

4. **Good Skill Level.** Four indicates an ability to demonstrate advanced counseling skills (e.g., advanced empathy, confrontation, immediacy, reflection of feeling, reflection of meaning, interpretation, metaphor, reframe, etc.). The counselor is able to use and add to client information/story. Appropriate risk taking on the part of the counselor is evident. Client/Counselor relationship includes both safety and risk taking, comfort and discomfort, etc. Counselor is able to help the client understand her/his own story better than before they began talking.

5. **Excellent Skill Level.** Five indicates an ability to consistently demonstrate all the skills, both basic and advanced, depending upon the client and the counselor/client interaction. Counselor is also able to demonstrate creativity, insight, identify patterns or themes in client behavior/thoughts, feelings, etc. Counselor interventions and relationship with the client are therapeutic (i.e., lead to change) and contextually based. The counselor contributes consistently and profoundly to the story/interaction.

**The instructor may also adopt other evaluation measures, which would be discussed with students.**

**Other variables which influence grade:**

*Student’s ability to utilize and integrate feedback from tape reviews.

** Student’s ability for self-reflection and self-critique in providing alternative interventions.

**Transcript Format:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Skill(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>C1: Tell me what’s going on.</td>
<td>ENC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CL: Well, I've just been admitted to grad school and I am worried about everything.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C2: I was in grad school for awhile and it was really hard.</td>
<td>Ugh! I don't like this.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P.S. You sound really overwhelmed.</td>
<td>PS/RF</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CL: I'm working full-time, I'm dealing with a cranky spouse and 3 kids who are driving me crazy, and I think I'm in over my head.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C3: Tell me what that's like for you, being &quot;in over your head&quot;...</td>
<td>FOC</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Skills and abbreviations for transcripts:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Skill Name</th>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
<th>Skill Name</th>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Encourager</td>
<td>ENC</td>
<td>Immediacy</td>
<td>IMM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reflection of feeling</td>
<td>RF</td>
<td>Eliciting meaning</td>
<td>EM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reflection of content</td>
<td>RC</td>
<td>Reflection of meaning</td>
<td>RM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Focusing</td>
<td>FOC</td>
<td>Caring confrontation</td>
<td>CC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Closed question</td>
<td>CQ</td>
<td>Self-disclosure</td>
<td>SD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Open question</td>
<td>OQ</td>
<td>Directive</td>
<td>DIR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Affirmation</td>
<td>AFF</td>
<td>Advice giving</td>
<td>AG</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Open summary</td>
<td>OS</td>
<td>Influencing skill</td>
<td>IS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Closing summary</td>
<td>CS</td>
<td>Paraphrasing</td>
<td>PA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Client observations</td>
<td>CO</td>
<td>Preferred Statement</td>
<td>PS</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

8. **Individual Clinical Supervision**

The student will gradually assume the duties consistent with expectations of his/her practicum site as well as demonstrate the professionalism consistent with the profession and the ACA Code of Ethics. A completed on-site supervisor evaluation form needs to be submitted to the instructor by December 8.

9. **Maintaining Practicum File:**

- A copy of the ACA Ethical Codes
- Professional Counseling Log of hours (weekly and final report)

10. **Submit a Final Reflection Paper:**

The practicum student will submit a final summary paper (minimum of 5 pages) of his/her practicum experience discussing goals met in practicum, identifying the tasks completed at the practicum site, supervision experiences, critical incidents, other final thoughts related to the practicum experience, what the student learned about him/herself and evaluation of self-care. **Burnout** This is due on D2L by December 8.

**GRADING:**

Letter grade only. A final course grade will be determined by the student's overall performance throughout the practicum experience.

If for any reason a student does not meet the criteria set forth in this syllabus/practicum course, he/she may receive a “C” or not ready grade for internship. In this case and depending on the recommendation of the course instructor, the student may need to extend his/her practicum, drop to a professional development degree, or withdraw from the CE program. The current retention policy is outlined in the student handbook.

Students will be evaluated with regard to the quality and professionalism expected of counseling professionals. Prompt attendance, reflective preparation, peer collaboration, cooperation with Practicum supervisors and course instructor as well synthetic thinking are aspects of professional leadership and expected of students throughout the course.
COURSE REQUIREMENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>#</th>
<th>Assignment</th>
<th>Related Scoring Rubric</th>
<th>Points Possible</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Attendance and Participation</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Show Proof of Liability Insurance</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>Identify Site; Professional Conduct; Site Visit</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>Practicum Learning Goals</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.</td>
<td>Participate in 150 Hours of Practicum</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>6.</td>
<td>Tape Transcripts</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>20</td>
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<tr>
<td>7.</td>
<td>Case Consultation</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.</td>
<td>Individual Supervision/Supervisor Evaluation</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>9.</td>
<td>Maintain Practicum File</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>10.</td>
<td>Final Reflection Paper</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>55</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>320</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Scoring Rubrics

1. Attendance and Participation

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Criteria</th>
<th>Level 4</th>
<th>Level 3</th>
<th>Level 2</th>
<th>Level 1</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Topic Discussion</td>
<td>Regularly asks questions and/or makes observations that indicate understanding.</td>
<td>Occasionally asks questions and/or makes observations that indicate understanding.</td>
<td>Rarely asks questions and/or makes observations that indicate understanding.</td>
<td>Does not ask questions or make observations that indicate understanding.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tape Feedback</td>
<td>Regularly gives feedback on both strengths and weaknesses.</td>
<td>Regularly gives feedback on either strengths or weaknesses.</td>
<td>Occasionally gives feedback on either strengths or weaknesses.</td>
<td>Does not give feedback on tapes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attendance</td>
<td>Does not miss any classes. Is always on time.</td>
<td>Misses one class with permission; is usually on time.</td>
<td>Misses class more than once with permission; comes late occasionally.</td>
<td>Misses class without permission; comes late frequently.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overall Score</th>
<th>Level 4</th>
<th>Level 3</th>
<th>Level 2</th>
<th>Level 1</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>30 or more</td>
<td>27 or more</td>
<td>24 or more</td>
<td>0 or more</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
4. Practicum Learning Goals

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Learning Goals</th>
<th>Level 4 5 points</th>
<th>Level 3 4 points</th>
<th>Level 2 3 points</th>
<th>Level 1 0 points</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Number of goals</strong></td>
<td>At least 5 goals are present.</td>
<td>At least 4 goals are present.</td>
<td>At least 3 goals are present.</td>
<td>Fewer than 3 goals are present.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Self-care inclusion</strong></td>
<td>Self-care is included as a goal.</td>
<td>Self-care is included as a goal.</td>
<td>A self-care goal is present.</td>
<td>A self-care goal is not present.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Measurability</strong></td>
<td>All goals are completely measurable.</td>
<td>Most goals are completely measurable.</td>
<td>Fewer than half of the goals are completely measurable or most are somewhat measurable.</td>
<td>None of the goals are completely measurable or fewer than half are somewhat measurable.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Writing Skills</th>
<th>Level 4 5 points</th>
<th>Level 3 4 points</th>
<th>Level 2 3 points</th>
<th>Level 1 0 points</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Spelling and Grammar</strong></td>
<td>No spelling or grammatical errors.</td>
<td>Fewer than 5 spelling and grammar errors.</td>
<td>Fewer than 10 spelling and grammar errors.</td>
<td>10 or more spelling and grammar errors.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Sentence Structure</strong></td>
<td>Complete sentences throughout.</td>
<td>Most sentences are complete.</td>
<td>Few complete sentences.</td>
<td>No complete sentences.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Readability</strong></td>
<td>Concepts are excellently articulated and easy to follow.</td>
<td>Concepts are well articulated and somewhat easy to follow.</td>
<td>Concepts are vaguely articulated and difficult to follow.</td>
<td>Concepts are not clear and are extremely difficult to follow.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Timeliness</th>
<th>Level 4 5 points</th>
<th>Level 3 4 points</th>
<th>Level 2 3 points</th>
<th>Level 1 0 points</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Timeliness</strong></td>
<td>Turned in on time.</td>
<td>Turned in 2 or fewer days late.</td>
<td>Turned in 4 or fewer days late.</td>
<td>Turned in more than 4 days late.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overall Score</th>
<th>Level 4 35 or more</th>
<th>Level 3 28 or more</th>
<th>Level 2 21 or more</th>
<th>Level 1 0 or more</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

6. Tape Transcripts

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Criteria</th>
<th>Level 5 10 points</th>
<th>Level 4 9 points</th>
<th>Level 3 8 points</th>
<th>Level 2 7 points</th>
<th>Level 1 0 points</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Skill Labels</strong></td>
<td>Completely accurate with less than three weak statements replaced with preferred statements.</td>
<td>Completely accurate with more than three weak statements replaced with preferred statements.</td>
<td>Less than three labeling errors with less than three weak statements replaced with preferred statements.</td>
<td>Less than five labeling errors with more than three weak statements replaced with preferred statements.</td>
<td>More than five labeling errors and more than three weak statements replaced with preferred statements.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Microskills</strong></td>
<td>Excellent microskill level demonstrated throughout transcript.</td>
<td>Good microskill level demonstrated throughout transcript.</td>
<td>Average microskill level demonstrated throughout transcript.</td>
<td>Poor microskill level demonstrated throughout transcript.</td>
<td>Unacceptable microskill level demonstrated throughout transcript.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overall Score</th>
<th>Level 5 20 or more</th>
<th>Level 4 18 or more</th>
<th>Level 3 16 or more</th>
<th>Level 2 14 or more</th>
<th>Level 1 0 or more</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
## 7. Case Consultation

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Case Presentation</th>
<th>Level 5 5 points</th>
<th>Level 4 4 points</th>
<th>Level 3 3 points</th>
<th>Level 2 2 points</th>
<th>Level 1 0 points</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Eye Contact</td>
<td>Excellent skill level, highly developed.</td>
<td>Good skill level, well developed.</td>
<td>Average skill level, somewhat developed.</td>
<td>Poor skill level, limited development.</td>
<td>Unacceptable skill level, little to no development evident.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Body Language</td>
<td>Excellent skill level, highly developed.</td>
<td>Good skill level, well developed.</td>
<td>Average skill level, somewhat developed.</td>
<td>Poor skill level, limited development.</td>
<td>Unacceptable skill level, little to no development evident.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Encouragers</td>
<td>Excellent skill level, highly developed.</td>
<td>Good skill level, well developed.</td>
<td>Average skill level, somewhat developed.</td>
<td>Poor skill level, limited development.</td>
<td>Unacceptable skill level, little to no development evident.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vocal Tone</td>
<td>Excellent skill level, highly developed.</td>
<td>Good skill level, well developed.</td>
<td>Average skill level, somewhat developed.</td>
<td>Poor skill level, limited development.</td>
<td>Unacceptable skill level, little to no development evident.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evoking and Punctuating Client Strengths</td>
<td>Excellent skill level, highly developed.</td>
<td>Good skill level, well developed.</td>
<td>Average skill level, somewhat developed.</td>
<td>Poor skill level, limited development.</td>
<td>Unacceptable skill level, little to no development evident.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Questioning</td>
<td>Excellent skill level, highly developed.</td>
<td>Good skill level, well developed.</td>
<td>Average skill level, somewhat developed.</td>
<td>Poor skill level, limited development.</td>
<td>Unacceptable skill level, little to no development evident.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Requesting Concrete and Specific Examples</td>
<td>Excellent skill level, highly developed.</td>
<td>Good skill level, well developed.</td>
<td>Average skill level, somewhat developed.</td>
<td>Poor skill level, limited development.</td>
<td>Unacceptable skill level, little to no development evident.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paraphrasing</td>
<td>Excellent skill level, highly developed.</td>
<td>Good skill level, well developed.</td>
<td>Average skill level, somewhat developed.</td>
<td>Poor skill level, limited development.</td>
<td>Unacceptable skill level, little to no development evident.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Summarizing</td>
<td>Excellent skill level, highly developed.</td>
<td>Good skill level, well developed.</td>
<td>Average skill level, somewhat developed.</td>
<td>Poor skill level, limited development.</td>
<td>Unacceptable skill level, little to no development evident.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reflection of Feeling</td>
<td>Excellent skill level, highly developed.</td>
<td>Good skill level, well developed.</td>
<td>Average skill level, somewhat developed.</td>
<td>Poor skill level, limited development.</td>
<td>Unacceptable skill level, little to no development evident.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Immediacy</td>
<td>Excellent skill level, highly developed.</td>
<td>Good skill level, well developed.</td>
<td>Average skill level, somewhat developed.</td>
<td>Poor skill level, limited development.</td>
<td>Unacceptable skill level, little to no development evident.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Observing Themes and Patterns</td>
<td>Excellent skill level, highly developed.</td>
<td>Good skill level, well developed.</td>
<td>Average skill level, somewhat developed.</td>
<td>Poor skill level, limited development.</td>
<td>Unacceptable skill level, little to no development evident.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Challenging/Pointing Out Discrepancies</td>
<td>Excellent skill level, highly developed.</td>
<td>Good skill level, well developed.</td>
<td>Average skill level, somewhat developed.</td>
<td>Poor skill level, limited development.</td>
<td>Unacceptable skill level, little to no development evident.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Reflecting Meaning and Values

- **Excellent skill level**, highly developed.
- **Good skill level**, well developed.
- **Average skill level**, somewhat developed.
- **Poor skill level**, limited development.
- **Unacceptable skill level**, little to no development evident.

### Develops the Therapeutic Relationship

- **Excellent skill level**, highly developed.
- **Good skill level**, well developed.
- **Average skill level**, somewhat developed.
- **Poor skill level**, limited development.
- **Unacceptable skill level**, little to no development evident.

### Opening the Session

- **Excellent skill level**, highly developed.
- **Good skill level**, well developed.
- **Average skill level**, somewhat developed.
- **Poor skill level**, limited development.
- **Unacceptable skill level**, little to no development evident.

### Directing the Session

- **Excellent skill level**, highly developed.
- **Good skill level**, well developed.
- **Average skill level**, somewhat developed.
- **Poor skill level**, limited development.
- **Unacceptable skill level**, little to no development evident.

### Closing the Session

- **Excellent skill level**, highly developed.
- **Good skill level**, well developed.
- **Average skill level**, somewhat developed.
- **Poor skill level**, limited development.
- **Unacceptable skill level**, little to no development evident.

### Overall Score

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overall Score</th>
<th>Level 5 90 or more</th>
<th>Level 4 72 or more</th>
<th>Level 3 54 or more</th>
<th>Level 2 36 or more</th>
<th>Level 1 0 or more</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

### Summary of Experiences

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Summary of Experiences</th>
<th>Level 4 5 points</th>
<th>Level 3 4 points</th>
<th>Level 2 3 points</th>
<th>Level 1 0 points</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Practicum Goals</strong></td>
<td>Positives and negatives discussed; changes clearly stated for future.</td>
<td>Positives or negatives discussed; changes for future vaguely stated.</td>
<td>Positives or negatives cursorily discussed. No changes stated for future.</td>
<td>No positives or negatives discussed, no changes stated for future.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Tasks Completed</strong></td>
<td>Successes and challenges clearly stated.</td>
<td>Successes or challenges clearly stated.</td>
<td>Successes or challenges vaguely stated.</td>
<td>No successes or challenges stated.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Supervision Experiences</strong></td>
<td>Evaluation of experiences clearly stated with personal learning included.</td>
<td>Evaluation of experiences well stated without personal learning included.</td>
<td>Evaluation of experiences vaguely stated or personal learning excluded.</td>
<td>Evaluation of experiences vaguely stated and no personal learning included.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Critical Incidents</strong></td>
<td>Discussed in depth with learning included.</td>
<td>Discussed in depth; learning vaguely included.</td>
<td>Curatorily discussed, no learning included.</td>
<td>No discussion of experiences, no learning included.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Final Thoughts</strong></td>
<td>Excellent synthesis of Practicum experience.</td>
<td>Good synthesis of Practicum experience.</td>
<td>Fair synthesis of Practicum experience.</td>
<td>No synthesis of Practicum experience.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Self-Learning</strong></td>
<td>Clear evidence of reflection.</td>
<td>Some evidence of reflection of total experience.</td>
<td>Little evidence of reflection.</td>
<td>No evidence of reflection</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Evaluation of Self-Care</strong></td>
<td>Strengths and weaknesses of goals excellently stated; good plan for</td>
<td>Strengths and weaknesses well stated; good plan for</td>
<td>Strengths, weaknesses of goals vaguely stated, vague plan for</td>
<td>No strengths or weaknesses of goals stated, no plan for</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

10. Final Reflection Paper
**Writing Skills**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Level</th>
<th>Points</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Writing Style**

- **Level 4 (5 points)**: Thoughts excellently well articulated.
- **Level 3 (4 points)**: Thoughts well articulated.
- **Level 2 (3 points)**: Thoughts somewhat well articulated.
- **Level 1 (0 points)**: Thoughts poorly articulated.

**Grammar and Spelling**

- **Level 4 (5 points)**: No grammatical and/or spelling errors.
- **Level 3 (4 points)**: Less than 5 grammatical and/or spelling errors.
- **Level 2 (3 points)**: Less than 10 grammatical and/or spelling errors.
- **Level 1 (0 points)**: More than 10 grammatical and/or spelling errors.

**Length of Paper**

- **Within page limitations.**

**Timeliness**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Level</th>
<th>Points</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Level 4 (5 points)**: Turned in on time.
- **Level 3 (4 points)**: Less than two days late.
- **Level 2 (3 points)**: Less than four days late.
- **Level 1 (0 points)**: More than four days late.

**Due Dates:**

- **Proof of Liability Insurance** to instructor by **August 27**
- **Practicum Student Information Form** to instructor by **September 17**
- **Practicum - Internship Agreement** signed by site supervisor to instructor by **September 17**
- **Practicum Learning Goals** on D2L by **September 17**
- **Onsite visit with student, supervisor and instructor** by **September 17**
- **Final report signed by site supervisor to instructor** by **December 8**
- **Final evaluation and site visit with student, supervisor and instructor** by **December 8**
- **File Data Verification Form** to instructor by **December 8**
- **Reflective Summary Paper** is due on D2L by **December 8**
- **Site Evaluation is due on D2L** by **December 8**
- **Course Evaluation** is due by Qualtrics survey by **December 8**

**GRADE SCALE**

- **A= 320-298 (93-100%)**
- **B= 297-275 (86-92%)**
- **C= 274-253 (79-85%)**
- **D= below 274**

**STRUCTURE OF CLASS:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Activity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5:00-5:30</td>
<td>Check-in</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5:30-6:00</td>
<td>Case Consultation 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6:00-6:30</td>
<td>Case Consultation 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6:30-6:45</td>
<td>Break</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6:45-7:15</td>
<td>Case Consultation 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7:15-7:45</td>
<td>Topic Discussion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7:45-8:00</td>
<td>Wrap-up</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Tentative Course Outline

Session
1 (8/27) Introduction, Syllabus
   Proof of Liability Insurance due to instructor

2 (9/17) Suicide Discussion
   Two case presentations
   Practicum Student Information form due
   Practicum Learning Goals due
   Practicum-Internship Agreement due
   Onsite supervisor visit due to be completed

3 (10/1) Review of DSM Discussion
   Three case presentations

4 (10/15) Co-occurring Disorders Discussion
   Three case presentations

5 (10/29) Stages of Change Discussion
   Three case presentations

6 (11/12) Crisis Management Discussion
   Three case presentations

7 (11/26) Multicultural Competencies and Spirituality Discussion
   Two case presentations

(12/8) No class
   Final report signed by site supervisor is due to instructor
   Final evaluation and site supervisor visit with student, supervisor and instructor is due
   Practicum File Data Verification Form is due to instructor
   Final Reflective Summary Paper is due on D2L
   Site Evaluation due on D2L
   Course Evaluation due on Qualtrics Survey